RAPID METHOD FOR ANALYSIS OF CHLOROACETANILIDE AND **CHLORONITROPHENOXYANILINE** HERBICIDES BY GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

M. Dhouib¹, E. Malbranque¹, F. Bindler², A. Lugnier¹

Laboratory of General Toxicology and Environment

Laboratory of Analytical Chemistry and LAREBRON, Faculty of Pharmacy, Louis Pasteur University, Strasbourg, France

SUMMARY

The herbicides Alachlor and Actonifen are recently used in France for pre-emergent weed control in corn, essentially in association. For this reason, an improved method has been developed by gas chromatography for simultaneously characteristing and quantifying the two herbicides. The best conditions were obtained by using a gas chromatograph equipped with an ion trap detector, and a 30 m x 0.25 mm DB-1701 fused silica capillary column. Retention times of Alachlor and Actonifen were 12.8 and 23.2 min respectively. The limit of detection was of 2.0 ppb for each herbicide.

Key words: herbicides, Alachlor, Aclonifen, gas chromatography

Address for correspondence: M. Dhouib, Laboratoire de Toxicologie Fondamentale et de l'Environnement, Faculté de Pharmacie, BP 24, 67401 Strasbourg, France